



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

## Electronic Journal of Biotechnology

journal homepage:



Interactive 360° video

## Interactive 360° video to “Polyphenolic extracts of walnut (*Juglans regia*) green husk containing juglone inhibit the growth of HL-60 cells and induce apoptosis”



Carmen Soto-Maldonado<sup>a,\*</sup>, Mauricio Vergara-Castro<sup>b,c,\*</sup>, John Jara-Quezada<sup>b</sup>, Eduardo Caballero-Valdés<sup>a</sup>, Andrea Müller-Pavez<sup>b</sup>, María Elvira Zúñiga-Hansen<sup>a,b</sup>, Claudia Altamirano<sup>a,b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Centro Regional de Estudios en Alimentos Saludables, GORE-CONICYT R17A10001, Av. Universidad 330, Curauma-Placilla, Valparaíso, Chile

<sup>b</sup> Escuela de Ingeniería Bioquímica, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Valparaíso, Av. Brasil, 2085 Valparaíso, Chile

<sup>c</sup> Instituto de Química, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Valparaíso, Av. Universidad 330, Curauma-Placilla, Valparaíso, Chile

## ARTICLE INFO

## Article history:

Available online 21 April 2022

## Keywords:

360°  
360° video  
Antiproliferative  
Apoptosis  
Green husk  
HL-60 cells  
Immersive  
Interactive  
*Juglans regia*  
Juglone  
Walnut

## ABSTRACT

**Background:** Juglone is a naphthoquinone currently obtained by chemical synthesis with biological activities including antitumor activity. Additionally, juglone is present in the green husk of walnut, which suggests evaluating the effect of GH extracts on carcinogenic cell lines.

**Results:** Walnut green husk ethanolic extract was obtained as 169.1 mg juglone/100 g Green Husk and antioxidant activity (ORAC) of 44,920 μmol Trolox Equivalent/100 g DW Green Husk. At 1 μM juglone in HL-60 cell culture, green husk extract showed an antiproliferative effect, but pure juglone did not; under these conditions, normal fibroblast cells were not affected. A dose-dependent effect on mitochondrial membrane potential loss was observed. Apoptosis of HL-60 was detected at 10 μM juglone. Despite high ORAC values, neither purified juglone nor the extract showed protective effects on HL-60 cells under oxidative conditions.

**Conclusions:** Green husk extract generates an antiproliferative effect in HL-60 cells, which is related to an induction of the early stages of apoptosis and a loss of mitochondrial membrane potential. The normal cells were not affected when juglone is present at concentrations of 1 μM, while at higher concentrations, there is loss of viability of both cancerous and healthy cells.

**How to cite:** Soto-Maldonado C, Vergara-Castro M, Jara-Quezada J, et al. Interactive 360° video to: Polyphenolic extracts of walnut (*Juglans regia*) green husk containing juglone inhibit the growth of HL-60 cells and induce apoptosis. Electron J Biotechnol 2022;57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejbt.2022.04.002>.  
© 2022 Universidad Católica de Valparaíso. Production and hosting by Elsevier B.V. This is an open access article under the CC BY-NC-ND license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>).

DOI of original article: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejbt.2019.02.001>

Peer review under responsibility of Pontificia Universidad Católica de Valparaíso

\* Corresponding authors.

E-mail addresses: [carmensoto@creas.cl](mailto:carmensoto@creas.cl) (C. Soto-Maldonado), [mauricio.vergara@pucv.cl](mailto:mauricio.vergara@pucv.cl) (M. Vergara-Castro).

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejbt.2022.04.002>

0717-3458/© 2022 Universidad Católica de Valparaíso. Production and hosting by Elsevier B.V.

This is an open access article under the CC BY-NC-ND license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>).

### Interactive 360° video

To view this interactive [360 degree video](http://ejbiotechnology.info/public/360view/2022/VTPCREAS_2V7/INDEX.HTML) supplementary to the materials and methods section, please visit this URL [http://ejbiotechnology.info/public/360view/2022/VTPCREAS\\_2V7/INDEX.HTML](http://ejbiotechnology.info/public/360view/2022/VTPCREAS_2V7/INDEX.HTML).

To view correctly, it is necessary to scroll through the screen to navigate across the laboratory where you will find 6 interactive points. For an immersive experience a head-mounted display can be used.

